

Subject Index to Volume 21

A

- Acclimation: see Temperature, and the specific environmental condition
- Acetylcholine
 eccrine sweat, R1119
 electrolyte composition, primary sweat (monkey), R1099
 sweat secretion and, sweat glands, R181
- Acid-base balance
 brain ECF, ventilatory control and, anoxia (turtle), R848
 hydrogen release, erythrocytes (fish), R269
 involuntary submergence (duck), R348
- Acidosis
 hydrogen release during, red cells (fish), R269
 hypercapnic, arginine vasopressin blockade during, awake state, R127
- ACTH: see Adrenocorticotropin
- Activity metabolism
 captivity and, endurance training effects (lizard), R450
 endurance and, individual variation (lizard), R439
- Adenosine, ATP and, after renal ischemia, R388
- Adenosine monophosphate, cyclic reactions, altered gravity, R227
 salivary gland ultrastructure and, space-flight effects, R233
 stimulation of secretory activity, salt gland (bird, turtle), R428
- Adenosine triphosphate, adenosine and, after renal ischemia, R388
- Adenylate cyclase, cardiac ultrastructure, altered gravity and, R227
- Adipose tissue, brown: see Brown fat
- Adrenal cortex, ACTH secretion, fetal, maternal cortisol effects, R743
- Adrenal gland
 denervation, diving and (duck), R1143
 regenerating, diurnal hypertension and, R1025
- Adrenocorticotropin
 cortisol negative feedback and, fetus (sheep), R624
 β -endorphin and cortisol response, hemorrhage, awake state (pig), R953
 inhibition, vasopressin secretion, R635
 release, paraventricular nucleus mediation of, R109
 response to stress, angiotensin II effects, awake state, R526
 secretion, fetal, inhibition by maternal cortisol, R743
- Aerobic capacity, properties enhancing, calling muscles (frog), R786
- Afferent nerve
 cardiac, high sodium-chloride diet effects, R687
 mechanosensitive, femoral-saphenous vein, R367
 renal, stimulation effects, vasopressin levels, R801
- Aging
 p -aminohippurate handling and, renal, R871
- circannual rhythm changes, lymphocytes, R299
 heat production and, aminophylline effects, R737
 sodium-hydrogen exchange activity and, renal brush-border membrane, R681
- β -Agonists, microgravity and, R227
- Alanine aminotransferases, determination of plasma volume, enzyme-dilution method (swine), R1003
- Aldosterone
 escape, elevated ANP levels during, R878
 response to stress, angiotensin II effects, awake state, R526
- Allometry, individual variation, endurance and activity metabolism (lizard), R439
- Amiloride, sodium and hydrogen transport, streptozotocin-induced diabetes, kidney, R40
- Amino acids
 plasma, diet-induced changes in, valine entry into brain and, R78
 transport
 endotoxic shock effects, skeletal muscle, R674
 osmoregulation and cell volume regulation (crab), R768
 uptake, insulin resistance and, muscle, R531
- γ -Aminobutyric acid
 baroreflex input, supraoptic vasopressin neurons, R947
 NMDA receptors, aortic baroreflexes and, R628
- p -Aminohippurate, renal handling, aging changes, R871
- α -Aminoisobutyric acid, transport, endotoxin shock effects, skeletal muscle, R674
- Aminophylline, enhancement, cold-stimulated thermogenesis, R737
- Ammonium sulfanilamide, quaternary (crab), R959, R966
- Amniotic fluid: see Fluid
- Anesthesia
 metabolic activity and, suprachiasmatic nuclei (hamster), R419
 pentobarbital, L-glutamate central effects, R594
 sympathetic nerve discharge, forebrain contribution to, R645
- ANF: see Atrial natriuretic factor
- Angiotensin, pressor responses and, median preoptic nucleus, R1165
- Angiotensin II
 ACTH response to stress and, awake state, R526
 central, independent action, blood pressure, awake state (sheep), R73
 intravenous, pressor action, drinking response and, R754
 responses to hemorrhage (sheep), R314
 thoracic duct lymph flow and, chronic catheterization (sheep), R853
- Anions, exchange, brush-border and basolateral membranes, renal tubule (chick), R85
- Anoxia, ventilatory control, brain ECF pH and (turtle), R848
- ANP: see Atrial natriuretic peptide
- Antennal gland, bladder, organic cation secretion (crab), R153
- Antidiuresis, renal nerves and, head-up tilt, R979
- Antidiuretic hormone: see also Vasopressin
 plasma, acute suppression after drinking, hypernatremia, R1138
 prolonged infusion, vasoconstriction and, R668
 secretion, inhibition by glucocorticoids, R635
- Antinatriuresis, renal nerves and, head-up tilt, R979
- Antioxidant enzymes, high oxygen and, lung development (guinea pig), R687
- Antipyretic, endogenous, pulsatile release, septum, R1152
- Antithrombin III, distribution, host and protein role in, R457
- Apocrine sweat gland: see Sweat gland
- Appetite: see Feeding
- Artery: see also specific artery
 segments, contraction, fish neuropeptide urotensin II, R361
- Aspartate, determination of plasma volume, enzyme-dilution method (swine), R1003
- Asphyxia, vasopressin response to, newborn (pig), R122
- Astronauts: see Spaceflight
- ATPase: see Adenosine triphosphatase; Sodium-potassium-ATPase
- ATP: see Adenosine triphosphate
- Atrial natriuretic factor
 capillary absorption and, whole-body, R915
 cardioinhibitory effects, awake state, R610
 natriuresis, acute volume expansion, R921
 release, control from heart-lung preparation, R498
- Atrial natriuretic peptide
 dynamics, volume expansion and, R336
 elevated levels, during aldosterone escape, R878
 natriuresis and, cirrhotic liver, R1019
 quantification, rapid bioassay for, R1009
 release, during DOCA escape, awake state, R188
 renin response and, renal hypotension, R423
- Atropine II, cardioinhibitory effects, awake state, R610
- Autonomic nervous system, stress response, CRF effects, R34
- Autoregulation, renal blood flow, glomerular filtration rate and, pregnancy, R69
- Awake state
 ACTH responses to stress, angiotensin II effects, R526
 ANP, natriuresis and, cirrhotic liver, R1019
 blood pressure increase, independence of

- Awake state (*continued*)
 angiotensin II and prostaglandin E₂, R73
 cardiac denervation, pressor response to vasopressin and, R145
 depressor reflexes, pulmonary, R394
 DOCA escape, atrial peptide release during, R188
 head-out immersion, thoracic duct lymph flow during, R772
 hypercapnia, respiratory pattern variability in, R538
 sodium balance, renal function and, R833
 Axillae, apoeccrine sweat gland in, R166

B

- Bacteremia, shock, ion transport in, R809
 Baroreflex: *see* Reflexes
 Basolateral membrane
 intestinal, glucose transport (teleost), R579
 renal, sulfate transport (chick), R85
 vesicles, ammonium ion substitutes for sodium-potassium-ATPase (crab), R479
 Basolateral membrane vesicles, hepatopancreatic, proton-stimulated chloride-bicarbonate antiporter (lobster), R859
 Behavior, ingestive, neuropeptide Y effects, R599
 Bicarbonate, composition, primary eccrine sweat (monkey), R1099
 Bicuculline
 arterial baroreflexes and, medulla, R699
 inhibitory baroreflex input and, supraoptic vasopressin neurons, R947
 Biliary excretion, manganese, homeostatic control of, neonate, R842
 Blockade
 α_1 , cerebral blood flow and, newborn (pig), R1092
 α_1 , hemorrhage after, ontogeny of responses (sheep), R314
 arginine vasopressin, acute hypercapnia and, awake state, R127
 ganglionic, abnormal blood pressure recovery, diabetes and, R102
 Blood-brain barrier, diet-induced changes, plasma amino acids, R78
 Blood count, changes, spaceflight, R216
 Blood flow: *see also* Circulation
 cerebral, adrenergic receptor subtypes in, newborn (pig), R1092
 regional, vasopressin infusion effects, R668
 renal
 autoregulation of, pregnancy, R69
 dopamine effects (sheep), R490
 Blood pressure: *see also* Pressure
 abnormal recovery, ganglion blockade, diabetes and, R102
 ANF release and, heart-lung preparation, R498
 capsaicin effects, depressor reflexes, awake state, R394
 carotid, continuous resetting, R732
 central angiotensin II and prostaglandin E₂, independence of, awake state (sheep), R73
 chemical microstimulation effects, septal area, R760
 CRF effects, brain, R34
 DOCA escape and, awake state, R188
 pressure response in hypertension and, R48
 Calcium ions, transport, cold-induced changes in, skeletal muscle (duckling), R1046
 Calorigenesis, brown fat, glucagon effects, R160
 cAMP: *see* Adenosine monophosphate, cyclic
 Capillary, whole-body absorption, ANF effects, R915
 Capsaicin, depressor reflexes elicited by, awake state, R394
 Captopril
 natriuresis and, cirrhotic liver, R1019
 salt and water intake and, subfornical organ lesions, R409
 Carbachol, pressor responses and, median preoptic nucleus, R1165
 Carbon dioxide
 arterial tension, diving (duck), R348
 transport, membrane impermeant carbonic anhydrase inhibitor and, gill (crab), R966
 Carbonic anhydrase, membrane-impermeant inhibitor, ammonium sulfanilamide (crab), R959, R966
 Cardiac output
 diabetes, endurance exercise and, R1073
 hemorrhage, converting-enzyme inhibition and (sheep), R306
 hypercapnia, arginine vasopressin blockade during, awake state, R127
 Cardiovascular system, L-glutamate effects, anesthesia, R594
 Cardiovascular regulation, vasopressin levels, afferent renal nerve stimulation and, R801
 Carnitine, myocardial content, exercise and diabetes effects, R1073
 Carotid artery, baroreceptor-cardiac reflexes, continuous resetting, R732
 Carotid sinus, baroreceptor sensitization, sympathetic activity and, R328
 Castration
 fever development and, R284
 fluid infusion and, lymphatic and vascular responses (sheep), R1114
 Catalase, high oxygen and, lung development (guinea pig), R687
 Catecholamines
 CRF effects, brain, R34
 glycogenolysis and, hepatic (carp), R653
 hydrogen release, during acidosis, erythrocytes (fish), R269
 peripheral and brain tissue content, intact and anti-NGF-treated fetus (sheep), R7
 turnover, diet, lighting, and food intake effects, R402
 Cathepsin B, eccrine sweat, R1119
 Catheterization, chronic, angiotensin effects on lymph flow (sheep), R853
 Cations, organic, secretion, urinary bladder (crab), R153
 CCK: *see* Cholecystokinin
 CCK-8: *see* Cholecystokinin octapeptide
 Centennial message, The American Physiological Society, R435, R437
 Central nervous system
 angiotensin II and prostaglandin E₂, independence, blood pressure, awake state (sheep), R73
 catecholamine content, fetus, intact and anti-NGF-treated (sheep), R7
 β -endorphin, ACTH, and cortisol response, awake state (pig), R953
 forebrain and, anesthesia, R645
 hemorrhage, converting-enzyme inhibition and (sheep), R306
 hypercapnia, arginine vasopressin blockade during, awake state, R127
 NMDA receptors and, caudal ventrolateral medulla, R628
 regenerating adrenal gland and, diurnal rhythms of, R1025
 stress-induced responses, spontaneous hypertension, dietary calcium and, R48
 sympathetic activity, ventral medullary input to, R1032
 Blood volume: *see also* Volume
 ANF release and, heart-lung preparation, R498
 Body
 composition
 operant heating and (pig), R320
 total body electrical conductivity measurements and, R794
 weight: *see* Weight
 Bombesin, neuropeptide Y effects and, ingestive behaviors, R599
 Bone
 cell differentiation, microgravity effects, R247
 growing, composition, spaceflight effects, R240
 trabecular, histomorphometry after spaceflight, R252
 Brain
 biological actions in response to stress, CRF initiation of, R34
 catecholamine content, intact and anti-NGF-treated fetus (sheep), R7
 electrical stimulation, localization of efferent function, R13
 serotonin, dietary protein intake and, R902
 valine entry, diet-induced changes in plasma amino acids, R78
 Brain stem, forebrain contributions, sympathetic nerve discharge, anesthesia and, R645
 Breathing: *see* Respiration
 Bromocriptine, sinoaortic denervation and, R290
 Brown fat
 growth and thermogenesis, glucagon stimulation of, R160
 mitochondria, thermogenin in, cold effects (hamster), R822
 obesity, diet-induced, resistance to, R471
 thermogenesis and capacity, fasting and refeeding effects (hamster), R987
 thermogenic response to dietary signals, exercise training and, R617
 Brush-border membrane
 renal
 sodium-hydrogen exchange activity, aging and, R681
 sulfate transport by (chick), R85
 Brush-border membrane vesicles, intestinal, glucose transport, salinity and (teleost), R567
 C

fever control, antipyretic neuropeptides, R1152
 L-glutamate effects, pentobarbital anesthesia, R594
 NMDA receptors, aortic baroreflexes and, R628
 Cerebellum
 stimulation, expiratory effects, development (opossum), R1158
 vasodilation from, cerebrocortical neurons and, R1082
 Cerebral cortex
 2-deoxy-D-glucose 6-phosphate loss (toad), R276
 vasodilation from, cerebrocortical neurons and, R1082
 Cerebral extracellular fluid: *see* Fluid
 Cerebral ventricles
 anteroventral third, osmoregulation, activation of neurosecretory cells, R1039
 third
 adrenocorticotropin release, R109
 perfusion-induced natriuresis (sheep), R1
 Chloride
 composition, primary eccrine sweat (monkey), R1099
 transport, basolateral membrane vesicles, hepatopancreas (lobster), R859
 Chloride-bicarbonate antiport, proton-stimulated, basolateral membrane vesicles, hepatopancreas (lobster), R859
 Cholecystokinin
 endogenous, gastric emptying and, R353
 ingestive behavior, lesions of dorsomedial hypothalamus, R938
 nausea produced by, vasopressin release and (monkey), R749
 Cholecystokinin-octapeptide, infusion, hepatic portal vein, food intake and, R1015
 Cholecystokinin antagonist, gastric emptying and, R353
 Circulation: *see also* Blood flow
 neural control, awake state (sheep), R73
 Circulatory shock: *see* Shock
 Cirrhosis, liver, natriuretic peptide and natriuresis in, R1019
 Citrate synthase, individual variation, seasonal and sexual (lizard), R439
 Clearance
 glucose, running and fasting effects, R587
 p-aminohippurate, renal, aging changes, R871
 Cold
 acclimation, thermogenin in brown fat and (hamster), R822
 calcium transport and, skeletal muscle mitochondria (duckling), R1046
 Collagen
 bone composition, spaceflight effects, R240
 synthesis, muscle atrophy effects, R883
 Comparative physiology: *see* Species differences
 Compartmental analysis, phosphorus excretion, quantitation of (sheep), R720
 Compliance, vascular, castration and (sheep), R1114
 Converting enzyme
 inhibition

hemorrhage and (sheep), R306
 subfornical organ lesions, R409
 Corticosteroids
 circadian rhythms, trauma and (baboon), R548
 hypertension, regenerating adrenal, R1025
 inhibition, vasopressin secretion, R635
 response to stress, angiotensin II effects, awake state, R526
 Corticosterone, turnover, diet, lighting, and food intake effects, R402
 Corticotropin-releasing factor
 neuropeptide Y effects and, ingestive behaviors, R599
 paraventricular nucleus and, R109
 stress response and, brain, R34
 Cortisol
 β -endorphin and ACTH response, hemorrhage, awake state (pig), R953
 maternal, inhibition of ACTH secretion, fetal, R743
 negative feedback, parturition and, fetus (sheep), R624
 plasma, circadian rhythms, alterations following trauma (baboon), R548
 Coupling, stimulus-secretion, cAMP and, salt gland (bird, turtle), R428
 CRF: *see* Corticotropin-releasing factor
 Current, short-circuit, parathyroid hormone effects, bladder (toad, turtle), R63
 Cyclic adenosine monophosphate: *see* Adenosine monophosphate, cyclic
 Cyclooxygenase, inhibition, asphyxia and hemorrhage, newborn (pig), R122
 Cysteine proteinases, purification of, eccrine sweat, R1119
 Cytochrome-c oxidase, activity, fasting and refeeding effects (hamster), R987

D

Dehydration, cellular, during water immersion, nephrectomy and, R972
 Deoxycorticosterone acetate
 atrial peptide release and, awake state, R188
 salt appetite, cardiac control of, R925
 Deoxyglucose, ^{14}C -labeled, suprachiasmatic nuclei measurement (hamster), R419
 2-Deoxy-D-glucose, ingestive behavior and, lesions of dorsomedial hypothalamus, R938
 2-Deoxy-D-glucose 6-phosphate, turnover, cerebral cortex (goat), R276
 Development: *see also* Growth
 cerebellar stimulation, expiratory effects of (opossum), R1158
 changes, manganese excretion and, neonate, R842
 lung, antioxidant enzymes and high oxygen in (guinea pig), R687
 renal vascular, dopamine effects (sheep), R490
 Dexamethasone, inhibition, vasopressin secretion, R635
 Diabetes
 endurance exercise, myocardial adaptation to, R1073
 ganglionic blockade, abnormal blood pressure recovery, R102
 streptozotocin-induced, kidney, sodium-hydrogen exchange in, R40

Dimensional analysis, hemodynamic parameters, normalization of, R710
 Diuresis
 atrial stretch-induced, R503
 heart extract effects, aglomerular (fish), R1055
 perfusion-induced, third cerebral ventricle (sheep), R1
 Diving
 adrenal denervation and (duck), R1143
 involuntary, acid-base balance in (duck), R348
 DOCA: *see* Deoxycorticosterone acetate
 Dopamine
 renal vascular effects, fetal, newborn, and adult (sheep), R490
 sinoaortic denervation and, R290
 Drinking
 neuropeptide Y effects, R599
 response, angiotensin II, R754
 sodium appetite response, sodium deficiency, R562
 vasopressin and thirst after, hypernatremia, R1138

E

Eccrine sweat gland: *see* Sweat gland
 ECF: *see* Fluid, cerebral extracellular
 Efferent nerves
 function, dorsal motor nucleus, vagus, R13
 sympathetic, splenic and renal, pressoreceptor modulation of reflexes, R26
 Electrical conductivity, total body, measurements, R794
 Electrical stimulation, collagen synthesis, immobilization effects, muscle, R883
 Electrolytes
 composition, primary eccrine sweat (monkey), R1099
 intracellular, endotoxic shock effects, skeletal muscle, R674
 plasma, sodium deficiency and, R562
 Electrophysiology, insulin infusion, gustatory response to sugar and, R994
 Embryo, yolk platelet degradation (shrimp), R774
 Emesis, nausea with, vasopressin release and (monkey), R749
 β -Endorphin
 ACTH and cortisol response, hemorrhage, awake state (pig), R953
 biological actions in response to stress, brain, R34
 Endotoxic shock: *see* Shock
 Energy
 balance
 operant heating and (pig), R320
 response to dietary signals, exercise training and, R617
 thermogenic mixture, prevention of obesity, R507
 metabolism, cardiac (fish), R930
 Enzyme- dilution method, determination of plasma volume (swine), R1003
 Enzymes: *see also* specific enzyme activities, endurance training and captivity effects (lizard), R450
 hepatic, spaceflight effects, R222
 Ephedrine-methylxanthines thermogenic mixture, prevention of obesity and, R507
 Epidermal growth factor, milk, eyelid opening and, neonate, R376

- Epinephrine, adrenal, diving and (duck), R1143
- Erythrocytes
hydrogen release, during acidosis (fish), R269
- membrane impermeant carbonic anhydrase inhibitor, ammonium sulfanilamide (crab), R959, R966
- Erythropoietin, changes, spaceflight, R216
- Estrogen, lymph flow, castration and (sheep), R1114
- Evolution, captivity and endurance training effects, activity metabolism (lizard), R450
- Exercise
endurance
captivity and, activity metabolism (lizard), R450
- diabetes, myocardial adaptation, R1073
- seasonal, sexual, and individual variation (lizard), R439
- feeding and, female puberty, R140
- running, fasting and, glucose turnover, R587
- training, thermogenic response to dietary signals, R617
- treadmill running, individual variation (lizard), R439
- Eyelid, opening, milk epidermal growth factor and, neonate, R376

F

- Fallopian tube, physiological properties, ovarian steroid effects, R1059
- Fasting
running and, glucose turnover, R587
- thermogenesis and capacity, brown fat (hamster), R987
- Fat
deposition, puberty, exercise and feeding effects, R140
- dietary, satiety and, R1106
- Feedback
negative
cortisol, parturition and (sheep), R624
- glucocorticoid inhibition of vasopressin secretion, R635
- maternal cortisol, inhibition of fetal ACTH secretion, R743
- Feeding
diet
norepinephrine turnover and, dietary obesity, R402
- obesity induced by, resistance to, R471
- dietary protein effects, brain serotonin and tissue amino acids, R902
- dietary signals, thermogenic response to, exercise training, R617
- diet-induced changes, plasma amino acids, brain, R78
- food intake, CCK-8 effects, hepatic portal vein, R1015
- gustatory response to sugar, intravenous insulin effects, R994
- ingestive behavior
ibotenic acid lesions of dorsomedial hypothalamus and, R938
- neuropeptide Y effects, R599
- polyunsaturated fats, hibernation and (chipmunk), R897
- proglutide effects, R353
- restricted
during nursing period, circadian rhythm and, R262

- exercise and, female puberty, R140
- short-term intake, triglycerides, satiety and, R1106
- sodium appetite, sodium deficiency effects, R562
- sodium-chloride diet, cardiopulmonary baroreflexes and, R687
- Femoral artery, potassium-induced relaxation (squirrel), R134
- Femoral-saphenous vein, mechanosensitive afferents, R367
- Fenfluramine, gastric emptying and, R433
- Fetus: *see also* Pregnancy
- ACTH secretion, inhibition by maternal cortisol, R743
- dopamine effects, renal vascular (sheep), R490
- intact and anti-NGF-treated, catecholamine content, brain (sheep), R7
- maternal oxygenation, response to alteration (monkey), R94
- volume regulation, amniotic fluid (sheep), R380
- Fever
 α -MSH release, pulsatile, R1152
- sex-related differences, R284
- Filtration
glomerular
ANF role in, R921
- autoregulation of, pregnancy, R69
- Flow, inspiratory, hypercapnia and, awake state, R538
- Fluid
amniotic, volume regulation (sheep), R380
- cerebral extracellular, pH and central chemical control of ventilation, anoxia and (turtle), R848
- extracellular, plasma volume and, during immersion, nephrectomy and, R972
- volume, vasopressin infusion effects, R668
- Forebrain
basal, chemical microstimulation, arterial pressure and, R760
- sympathetic nerve discharge and, anesthesia, R645
- Furosemide
capillary absorption and, whole-body, R915
- sodium deficiency, sodium appetite response to, R562

G

- GABA: *see* γ -Aminobutyric acid
- Ganglion, superior cervical sympathetic, cerebral blood flow and, newborn (pig), R1092
- Gastric acid, efferent function, vagus nerve, R13
- Gastric emptying
fenfluramine and, R433
- proglutide effects, R353
- triglycerides, satiety and, R1106
- Gastric secretion, CRF effects, brain, R34
- Glucagon
plasma, vagal efferent function, R13
- stimulation, brown fat growth, R160
- Glucocorticoids, inhibition, vasopressin secretion, R635
- Glucose
clearance: *see* Clearance
- CRF effects, brain, R34
- metabolism, cerebral (goat), R276

- production, ion transport, shock, R809
- transport
intestinal, salinity adaptation and (teleost), R567
- intestinal (teleost), R579
- sodium-dependent, aging and, renal, R681
- turnover, fasting and running, R587
- uptake, insulin resistance and, muscle, R531
- D-Glucose, uptake, kidney, streptozotocin-induced diabetes, R40
- Glucose-6-phosphatase, turnover, cerebral cortex (goat), R276
- Glutamate, microstimulation, septum, arterial pressure and, R760
- L-Glutamate, central effects, pentobarbital anesthesia, R594
- Glutathione peroxidase, high oxygen and, lung development (guinea pig), R687
- Glycogen, liver, spaceflight effects, R222
- Glycogenolysis
hepatic, hormonal regulation of (carp), R653
- running and fasting effects, R587
- Glycogen phosphorylase, turnover, fasting and running, R587
- Gravity, alteration, cardiac muscle ultrastructure and, R227
- Growth: *see also* Development
- energy balance, operant heating and (pig), R320
- puberty, exercise and feeding effects, R140
- Growth hormone
ibotenic acid lesions and, dorsomedial hypothalamus, R938
- pituitary cells, changes from spaceflight, R209
- Gustatory response: *see* Feeding

H

- Heart
control of salt appetite, R925
- denervation, pressor response to vasopressin, awake state, R145
- energy demand, matching to energy metabolism (fish), R930
- Heart atrium
crude extract, quantification for ANP, R1009
- left, high sodium-chloride diet effects, R587
- stretch
ANF release and, heart-lung preparation, R498
- diuresis induced by, R503
- Heart extract, natriuretic response to, aglomerular (fish), R1055
- Heart-lung preparation, control of ANF release from, R498
- Heart rate
atrial peptide effects, awake state, R610
- capsaicin effects, depressor reflexes, awake state, R394
- CRF effects, brain, R34
- efferent function, vagus nerve, R13
- hypercapnia, arginine vasopressin blockade during, awake state, R127
- Heat, sweating responses, during nocturnal sleep, R462
- Heating, operant, energy balance and (pig), R320

- Hematocrit
head-out immersion and, awake state, R772
sodium deficiency, sodium appetite response to, R562
whole-body, ANF effects, R915
- Hemodynamic parameters, normalization of, species differences, R710
- Hemorrhage
converting-enzyme inhibition and (sheep), R306
 β -endorphin, ACTH, and cortisol response, awake state (pig), R953
plasma volume determination, enzyme dilution method (swine), R1003
responses, after hemorrhage (sheep), R314
vasopressin response to, newborn (pig), R122
- Hemorrhagic shock: *see* Shock
- Heparin, cofactor, antithrombin III distribution, R457
- Hepatopancreas, basolateral membrane vesicles of, proton-stimulated chloride-bicarbonate antiport (lobster), R859
- Hexamethonium, capillary absorption and, whole-body, R915
- Hibernation
polyunsaturated lipid diet and (chipmunk), R897
potassium-induced relaxation, vascular smooth muscle (squirrel), R134
- Hormonal regulation, glycogenolysis, hepatic (carp), R653
- Hydramnios, amniotic fluid, volume regulation (sheep), R390
- Hydrogen
release, during acidosis, red cells (fish), R269
transport, parathyroid hormone effects, bladder (toad, turtle), R63
 β -Hydroxyacyl-CoA-dehydrogenase, calling muscles (frog), R786
3-Hydroxybutyrate, turnover, diet, lighting, and food intake effects, R402
5-Hydroxyindole-3-acetic acid, brain serotonin and, dietary protein effects, R902
- Hypercapnia
arginine vasopressin blockade during, awake state, R127
respiratory pattern variability in, awake state, R538
sympathetic activity, ventral medullary input to, R1032
- Hyperhidrosis, apoeccrine sweat gland, axillae, R166
- Hypernatremia, vasopressin and thirst, suppression after drinking, R1138
- Hyperoxia, maternal, fetal response (monkey), R94
- Hyperphosphatemia, compartmental analysis (sheep), R720
- Hypertension
diurnal, regenerating adrenal and, R1025
L-glutamate effects, anesthesia, R594
neurogenic, sinoaortic denervation and, R290
renal function and, awake state, R833
sinoaortic denervation, nonhuman primates, R294
spontaneous
quantification for ANP, R1009
stress-induced blood pressure responses and, R48
systemic, hypoxic moderation of, R554
Hypertrophy, renal, streptozotocin-induced diabetes and, R40
Hypoglycemia, ACTH responses to, angiotensin II effects, awake state, R526
Hypophysis, growth hormone, pituitary cell changes, spaceflight, R209
Hypotension
cortisol negative feedback and, fetus (sheep), R624
renal, renin response to, ANP effects, R423
Hypothalamus
dorsomedial, ibotenic acid lesions of, ingestive behavior in, R938
ingestive behaviors, neuropeptide Y effects, R599
warming, metabolism and sleep (pigeon), R661
Hypovolemia
neurohypophyseal secretion in, sodium appetite and, R889
salt appetite, cardiac control of, R925
Hypoxia
hydrogen release, erythrocytes (fish), R269
maternal, fetal response (monkey), R94
moderation of systemic hypertension, spontaneous hypertension, R554
ventilatory control, brain ECF pH and (turtle), R848
- I**
- Ibotenic acid
cerebrocortical neurons and, cerebellum, R1082
lesions, dorsomedial hypothalamus, ingestive behavior in, R938
- Immersion
fluid and plasma volume during, nephrectomy and, R972
head-out, thoracic duct lymph flow during, awake state, R772
Immunosympathectomy, catecholamine content, fetus (sheep), R7
Infant: *see also* Neonate; Newborn
circadian rhythm, phase setting, R256
nursing period, restricted feeding, circadian rhythm and, R262
Ingestive behavior: *see* Feeding
- Insulin
amino acid transport stimulated by, endotoxin shock effects, muscle, R674
diet-induced obesity, resistance to, R471
ganglion blockade, blood pressure and, R102
intravenous infusion, gustatory response to sugar and, R994
plasma, vagal efferent function, R13
resistance, dynamics in slow and fast muscles, R531
- Intestine
glucose transport
basolateral (teleost), R573
salinity adaptation and (teleost), R567
mucosa, oxygen uptake changes (ram), R398
Iodoantipyrine, ^{14}C -labeled, cerebrocortical neurons and, cerebellum, R1082
Lachemia
myocardial depressant factor, interaction with vasoactive mediators, R193
renal, ATP and adenosine effects, R388
Isoproterenol
primary sweat, electrolyte composition of (monkey), R1099
sweat secretion and, sweat glands, R181
- J**
- Jejunal mucosa, oxygen uptake (ram), R398
- K**
- Kaliuresis, atrial stretch-induced, R503
- Kidney
blood flow: *see* Blood flow
clearance, organic cations (crab), R153
denervation, atrial stretch-induced diuresis, R503
function
natriuretic peptide and natriuresis in, R1019
sodium balance and, awake state, R833
hemodynamics, autoregulation in pregnancy, R69
hypertrophy: *see* Hypertrophy
p-aminohippurate handling, aging changes, R871
response, head-up tilt, R979
sodium-hydrogen exchange activity, aging and, R681
streptozotocin diabetic, sodium-hydrogen exchange in, R40
Kidney tubules
ANF effects, glomerular (fish), R1055
brush-border and basolateral membranes, sulfate transport in (chick), R85
function, sodium balance and, awake state, R833
proximal
organic cation secretion (crab), R153
L-proline and myoinositol uptake, diabetes, R40
sodium-hydrogen exchange activity, aging and, R681
Kynurenic acid, arterial baroreflexes and, medulla, R699
- L**
- Lachrymal gland, secretory activity, cAMP and (turtle), R428
Lactate ion, involuntary submergence (duck), R348
Lanthanum, parathyroid hormone and, bladder (toad, turtle), R63
Leukocytic pyrogen, fever generation in response to, sex-related differences, R284
Leukotriene, ischemia, shock and, R193
Lidocaine, block, pressor responses and, R1165
Light, diet and food intake and, dietary obesity, R402
Lipids
polyunsaturated, hibernation and (chipmunk), R897
spaceflight effects, R222
Lipopolysaccharides, fever generation in response to, sex-related differences, R284
Liver
cirrhotic, natriuretic peptide and natriuresis in, R1019

Liver (*continued*)

- function, after spaceflight, R222
- glycogenolysis, hormonal regulation of (carp), R653
- ion transport, shock, R809
- portal vein, CCK-8 infusion into, food intake and, R1015

Locomotor activity, operant heating, growth (pig), R320

Lung

- depressor reflexes, awake state, R394
- development, antioxidant enzymes and high oxygen in (guinea pig), R687
- receptors: *see* Receptors

Lymphatics, vascular responses and, fluid infusion, castration and (sheep), R1114

Lymph flow

- thoracic, angiotensin effects, chronic catheterization (sheep), R853
- thoracic duct, immersion and, awake state, R772
- vascular responses and, castration (sheep), R1114

Lymphocytes, circannual rhythms in, age-related changes, R299

M

Magnesium chloride, ATP, after renal ischemia, R388

Manganese, excretion, homeostatic control of, neonate, R842

Mannitol, amniotic fluid, volume regulation (sheep), R380

Mass, body, fat-free, total body electrical conductivity measurements of, R794

Maternal zeitgeber, infant circadian locomotor rhythm and, R256

Meals: *see* Feeding

Medulla, ventral, cervical sympathetic respiratory oscillations, R1032

 α -Melanocyte-stimulating hormone, pulsatile release, during fever, R1152Membrane, basolateral: *see* Basolateral membrane

Metabolic rate

- ambient temperature, thermoregulatory function relations, R1130
- polyunsaturated fat diet, hibernation and (chipmunk), R897
- resting, fasting and refeeding effects, brown fat (hamster), R987
- standard, endurance training and (lizard), R450

N-Methyl-D-aspartic acid, receptors: *see* Receptors, NMDA

Microgravity

- cardiac ultrastructure and, R227
- hematological changes, R216
- osteoblast precursor cells, nuclear morphometric analysis, R247
- salivary gland ultrastructure and, R233

Microspheres, vasopressin infusion, vasoconstriction and, R668

Microstimulation, chemical, septum, arterial pressure and, R760

Milk, epidermal growth factor, eyelid opening and, neonate, R376

Mineralocorticoids

- escape
 - atrial peptide release during, awake state, R188
 - elevated ANP levels during, R878
- Mitochondria, intermyofibrillar, calcium transport, cold-induced changes (duckling), R1046

Models

- compartmental analysis, quantitation of phosphorus excretion (sheep), R720
- red skeletal muscle, oxygen diffusion in, R341

Motility, gastrointestinal, proglumide effects, R353

 α -MSH: *see* α -Melanocyte-stimulating hormoneMucosa: *see* specific type and site

Muscle

calling, enhancement of aerobic capacity (frog), R786

expiratory, cerebellar stimulation, development (opossum), R1158

slow and fast, dynamics of insulin resistance in, R531

Muscle, heart, ultrastructure, cAMP reactions and, altered gravity, R227

Muscle, skeletal

contractile properties, temperature effects (toad), R371

electrolytes and amino acids in, endotoxic shock effects, R674

immobilization, collagen synthesis and, R883

ion transport, shock, R809

mitochondria, calcium transport, cold-induced changes (duckling), R1046

oxygen diffusion, myoglobin function in, R341

Muscle, smooth

oviduct, ovarian steroid effects, R1059

vascular, potassium-induced relaxation (squirrel), R134

Muscle cells, osmoregulation, cell volume regulation and (crab), R768

Muscle fiber

skinned, contractile properties, temperature effects (toad), R371

types, skeletal, aerobic capacity (frog), R786

Myocardial depressant factor, interaction, vasoactive mediators, ischemia and shock, R193

Myocardium, adaptation, endurance exercise, diabetes and, R1073

Myoglobin, oxygen diffusion and, red skeletal muscle, R341

N

Nasal gland, secretory activity, cAMP and (bird), R428

Natriuresis

atrial stretch-induced, R503

heart extract effects, aglomerular (fish), R1055

natriuretic peptide and, cirrhosis, liver, R1019

perfusion-induced, third cerebral ventricle (sheep), R1

Natriuretic hormone, elevated levels, during aldosterone escape, R878

Nausea, CCK-stimulated, vasopressin release and (monkey), R749

Neonate: *see also* Infant; Neonate

eyelid opening, milk epidermal growth factor and, R376

manganese excretion, homeostatic control of, R842

Nephrectomy, water immersion, extracellular fluid and plasma volume during, R972

Nerve growth factor, catecholamine content and, brain, fetus (sheep), R7

Neurohypophysis

- secretion, hypovolemia and, sodium appetite relations, R889
- vasopressin release, nausea-producing agent stimulation of (monkey), R749

Neurons

cerebrocortical, vasodilation and, R1082

supraoptic vasopressin, bicuculline blocks inhibitory baroreflex input to, R947

sympathoexcitatory, arterial baroreceptor and vagal inputs to, medulla, R699

Neuropeptide

antipyretic, pulsatile release during fever, R1152

biological actions in response to stress, brain, R34

fish, contraction of major artery segments, R361

Neurosecretory cells, activation of, osmotic stimulation of anteroventral third ventricle, R1039

Newborn: *see also* Infant; Neonatecerebral blood flow, α -blockade (pig), R1092

dopamine effects, renal vascular (sheep), R490

hemorrhage, converting-enzyme inhibition and (sheep), R306

vasopressin response, asphyxia and hemorrhage (pig), R122

NGF: *see* Nerve growth factor

Nitroprusside, cortisol negative feedback and, fetus (sheep), R624

Norepinephrine

adrenal, diving and (duck), R1143

potassium-induced relaxation and, vascular smooth muscle (squirrel), R134

sinoaortic denervation and, R290

stimulation, nonshivering thermogenesis, R737

turnover

diet, lighting, and food intake effects, R402

diet-induced obesity, R471

Nucleus tractus solitarius

L-glutamate effects, anesthesia, R594

insulin infusion effects, sugar, R994

Nutrition, running and, glucose turnover, R587

O

Obesity

cold tolerance and, aminophylline effects, R737

diet-induced, resistance to, R471

genetic, prevention with thermogenic mixture, R507

Oligohydramnios, amniotic fluid, volume regulation (sheep), R380

Opiates, CRF effects on stress response, brain, R34

Opioids, endogenous, response to hemorrhage, awake state (pig), R953

Orthostasis, head-up tilt, renal nerves in, R979

Oscillators, biological, phase resetting and dysrhythmic responses to, R55

Osmoregulation

anteroventral third ventricle, activation of neurosecretory cells, R1039

cell volume regulation and, correlation between (crab), R768

- hypovolemia, neurohypophyseal secretion in, R889
- Osmosis, solvent flow in, hydraulics and, R1182
- Osteoblast precursor cells, microgravity effects, nuclear morphometric analysis, R247
- Osteoblasts, histomorphometry, after spaceflight, R252
- Osteocalcin, bone composition, spaceflight effects, R240
- Osteoclasts, histomorphometry, after spaceflight, R252
- Osteogenesis, osteoblast precursor cells, microgravity effects, R247
- Oviduct, physiological properties, ovarian steroid effects, R1059
- Ovulation, puberty, exercise and feeding effects, R140
- Ovum, transport, ovarian steroids and, R1059
- Oxygen consumption
- ouabain-sensitive (bird, turtle), R428
 - seasonal, sexual, and individual variation (lizard), H439
 - delivery, calling muscles (frog), R786
 - diffusion, myoglobin contribution to, red skeletal muscle, R341
 - high, antioxidant enzymes and, lung development (guinea pig), R687
 - uptake
 - jejunal mucosa (ram), R398
 - maximal, endurance training and (lizard), R450
- Oxygenation, maternal, alteration, fetal response (monkey), R94
- Oxytocin release, CCK-stimulated (monkey), R749
- sodium appetite and, hypovolemia, R889

P

- Pancreas
- obesity resistance and, R471
 - sympathetic tone, resistance to diet-induced obesity, R471
- Parathyroid hormone
- excretion, compartmental analysis (sheep), R720
 - transport and, bladder (toad, turtle), R63
- Paraventricular nucleus
- adrenocorticotropin release and, R109
 - osmotic stimulation, activation of neurosecretory cells, R1039
- Parotid gland, ultrastructure, spaceflight effects, R233
- Parturition: *see also* Fetus; Pregnancy
- cortisol negative feedback and (sheep), R624
- Pentobarbital
- L-glutamate central effects, R594
 - suprachiasmatic nuclei, metabolic activity of (hamster), R419
- Peptides
- atrial, cardioinhibitory effects, awake state, R610
 - atrial natriuretic: *see* Atrial natriuretic peptides
 - gut, hepatic portal vein, food intake and, R1015
 - natriuretic, release from heart-lung preparation, R498
 - pulsatile release, during fever, R1152
 - vasoactive, glycogenolysis and, hepatic (carp), R653

- Perfusion, push-pull, natriuresis induced by, third cerebral ventricle (sheep), R1
- pH
- brain ECF, ventilatory control and, anoxia (turtle), R848
 - intracellular, yolk platelet degradation, embryo (shrimp), R774
- Phosphate
- transport, sodium-dependent, aging and, renal, R681
 - uptake, kidney, streptozotocin-induced diabetes, R40
- Phosphaturia, compartmental analysis (sheep), R720
- Phosphodiesterase, altered gravity and, R227
- Phosphofructokinase, calling muscles (frog), R786
- Phosphorus, excretion, quantitation of, compartmental analysis (sheep), R720
- Pituitary
- anterior, ACTH secretion, fetal, maternal cortisol effects, R743
 - posterior and anterior, sinoaortic denervation, R290
- Plasma, volume: *see* Volume
- Platelet, degradation, yolk, embryo (shrimp), R774
- Platelet-activating factor, interaction with vasoactive mediators, ischemia and shock, R193
- Potassium
- composition, primary eccrine sweat (monkey), R1099
 - excretion, captopril effects, subfornical organ lesions, R409
 - relaxation, vascular smooth muscle (squirrel), R134
- Potentials
- pressure and chemical, osmosis and hydraulics, R1182
 - transmembrane, ion transport, shock, R809
- Pregnancy: *see also* Fetus, Parturition
- renal blood flow and glomerular filtration, autoregulation of, R69
- Preoptic nucleus, median, centrally evoked pressor responses and, R1165
- Pressor response
- centrally evoked, median preoptic nucleus role in, R1165
 - vasopressin, after cardiac denervation, awake state, R145
- Pressure: *see also* Blood pressure
- arterial
 - chemical microstimulation of septum and, R760
 - vasopressin infusion effects, R668
 - atrial
 - ANP dynamics and, R336
 - ANP effects, R423
 - hydrostatic, head-out immersion, awake state, R772
 - interstitial fluid, during water immersion, nephrectomy, R972
 - mean circulatory filling, ANF effects, R915
 - pulmonary arterial, cardiac denervation, awake state, R145
- Progesterone, oviduct physiological properties and, R1059
- Proglumide, gastric emptying and, R353
- Prolactin, serum, sinoaortic denervation and, R290

- L-Proline, uptake, diabetes and, renal proximal tubules, R40
- Prolyl 4-hydroxylase, electrical stimulation and, immobilized skeletal muscle, R883
- Propriospinal systems, sympathoinhibition and, R514
- Prostaglandins
- response, asphyxia and hemorrhage, newborn (pig), R122
 - synthesis inhibitors, blood pressure and, awake state (sheep), R73
- Prostaglandin E₂, central, independent action, blood pressure, awake state (sheep), R73
- Protein
- antithrombin III distribution and, R457
 - cAMP-binding, spaceflight effects, R233
 - dietary
 - food intake, tissue amino acids, and brain serotonin, R902
 - valine and, brain, R78
 - lymph-to-plasma concentration ratio, head-out immersion, awake state, R772
 - phosphorylation, spaceflight effects, R233
 - plasma, ANF effects, R915
 - total, involuntary submergence (duck), R348
 - uncoupling
 - cold acclimation, brown fat mitochondria (hamster), R822
 - fasting and refeeding effects, brown fat (hamster), R987
- Protein kinase, altered gravity and, R227
- Proteolytic enzymes, purification, eccrine sweat gland, R1119
- Proton, transport, basolateral membrane vesicles, hepatopancreas (lobster), R859
- Puberty, female, exercise and feeding effects, R140

R

- Radioimmunoassay
- cortisol circadian rhythms, trauma and (baboon), R548
 - vasopressin levels, renal nerve stimulation effects, R801
- Receptors
- adrenergic, dopamine effects (sheep), R490
 - α -adrenoceptors, cerebral circulation, newborn (pig), R1092
 - atrial
 - control of salt appetite, R925
 - stretch-induced diuresis, R503
 - baroreceptor
 - arterial, cardiac denervation, awake state, R145
 - arterial, vagal input and, sympathoexcitatory neurons, medulla, R699
 - carotid, continuous resetting, R732
 - renal, ANP effects on renin release, R423
 - sensitization, sympathetic activity and, R328
 - chemoreceptors, ventilatory control and, anoxia (turtle), R848
 - mechanoreceptors
 - femoral-saphenous vein, R367
 - lung (spotted gar), R1066
 - NMDA, aortic baroreflexes and, caudal ventrolateral medulla, R628

- Receptors (*continued*)
 osmoreceptor, activation of neurosecretory cells, R1039
 pressoreceptors, modulation of sympathetic reflexes, R26
 Red blood cells: *see* Erythrocytes
 Red cell mass, decrease, astronaut, R216
 Reflexes
 baroreceptor
 aortic, NMDA receptors and, caudal ventrolateral medulla, R628
 cardiopulmonary, high sodium-chloride diet effects, R687
 carotid, continuous resetting, R732
 inhibitory input, bicuculline blockade of, R947
 nonhuman primates, R294
 sympathetic activity and, R328
 depressor, pulmonary, awake state, R394
 sympathetic, visceral receptor stimulation and, R26
 Renal nerve
 activity, baroreceptor sensitization and, R328
 afferent, stimulation effects, vasopressin levels, R801
 renal response and, head-up tilt, R979
 sympathetic activity, inhibition by spinal stimulation, R514
 Renin
 plasma activity
 ACTH secretion and, fetal, R743
 ANP effects, R423
 response to renal hypotension, ANP effects, R423
 Renin-angiotensin system
 brain, blood pressure and, awake state (sheep), R73
 cirrhosis, natriuretic peptide and natriuresis in, R1019
 diabetes, blood pressure in, R102
 hemorrhage and (sheep), R306
 pressor action, drinking response and, R754
 Resistance
 cold, aminophylline effects, R737
 insulin, dynamics in slow and fast muscles, R531
 osmotic and hydraulic, solvent flow, R1182
 vascular
 normalization of hemodynamic parameters and, R710
 renal, autoregulation in pregnancy, R69
 Respiration
 air-breathing, pulmonary receptors (spotted gar), R1066
 capsaicin effects, awake state, R394
 changes, jejunal mucosa (ram), R398
 positive-pressure, cerebellar stimulation and, development (opossum), R1158
 Respiratory oscillations, cervical sympathetic, ventral medullary surface inputs to, R1032
 Respiratory pattern
 cerebellar stimulation, development (opossum), R1158
 variability, hypercapnia, awake state, R538
 Respiratory regulation
 cerebellar stimulation, development (opossum), R1158
 hypercapnia, awake state, R538
 phase resetting, dysrhythmic responses and, R55
 Rhythm
 circadian
 anesthesia effects, suprachiasmatic nuclei (hamster), R419
 continuous resetting, R732
 cortisol, trauma and (baboon), R548
 food restriction, during nursing period, R262
 phase setting, infant, R256
 circannual, lymphocytes, age-related changes, R299
 diurnal, hypertension, regenerating adrenal and, R1025
 respiratory, perturbation of, R55
 Running: *see* Exercise
 S
 Saline, adaptation, glucose transport and, intestines (teleost), R567
 Salivary gland, ultrastructure, spaceflight effects, R233
 Salt
 appetite, cardiac control of, R925
 intake, captopril effects, subfornical organ lesions, R409
 Salt gland, secretory activity, cAMP and (bird, turtle), R428
 Satiety
 CCK-8 effects, hepatic portal vein, R1015
 insulin and, R994
 triglyceride infusions and, R1106
 Seasonal variation, endurance, activity metabolism and (lizard), R439
 Septic shock: *see* Shock
 Septum, α -MSH release, during fever, R1152
 Serotonin, brain, dietary protein intake and, R902
 Sex differences, fever development, R284
 Sexual dimorphism, aerobic capacity, calling muscles (frog), R786
 Sexual variation, endurance, activity metabolism and (lizard), R439
 Shock
 circulatory, ion transport in, R809
 endotoxic, electrolytes and amino acid transport and, skeletal muscle, R674
 hemorrhagic
 α_1 -blockade (sheep), R314
 β -endorphin, ACTH, and cortisol response, awake state (pig), R953
 ion transport in, R809
 myocardial depressant factor, interaction with vasoactive mediators, R193
 septic, ion transport in, R809
 Sinoaortic denervation
 nonhuman primate, R294
 suppressed serum prolactin and, R290
 Skeleton
 histomorphometry, spaceflight, R252
 metabolism, spaceflight, R240
 Sleep state
 metabolism and, spinal and hypothalamic warming effects (pigeon), R661
 nocturnal, thermoregulation and, R462
 Sodium
 ANF release and, heart-lung preparation, R498
 appetite, neurohypophyseal secretion in hypovolemia and, R889
 balance
 DOCA escape and, awake state, R188
 renal function and, awake state, R833
 composition, primary eccrine sweat (monkey), R1099
 deficiency, sodium appetite and, R562
 excretion
 ANP dynamics and, R336
 ANP in aldosterone escape, R878
 captopril effects, subfornical organ lesions, R409
 urinary, ANF role in, R921
 sensor, cerebral (sheep), R1
 transport
 parathyroid hormone effects, bladder (toad, turtle), R63
 streptozotocin-induced diabetes, kidney, R40
 Sodium-calcium ion exchange, cold-induced changes, skeletal muscle mitochondria (duckling), R1046
 Sodium chloride
 balance, renal function and, awake state, R833
 diet, cardiopulmonary baroreflexes and, R687
 Sodium-hydrogen exchange
 during acidosis, erythrocytes (fish), R269
 sodium-dependent transport systems and, streptozotocin-induced diabetes, kidney, R40
 Sodium ions, transport, gill (crab), R479
 Sodium potassium, transport, shock, R809
 Sodium-potassium-ATPase
 ammonium ion substitutes for, basolateral membrane vesicles (crab), R479
 oxygen uptake and, jejunal mucosa (ram), R398
 Soleus muscle, electrolytes and amino acids in, endotoxic shock effects, R674
 Solute, transport, intestinal (teleost), R573
 Solvent, flow, osmosis and hydraulics, R1182
 Somatotropin, cell changes, spaceflight, R209
 Sound production, calling muscles, properties enhancing aerobic capacity of (frog), R786
 Spaceflight
 bone fragility and composition, R240
 cardiac ultrastructure and cAMP reactions, R227
 cell changes, pituitary growth hormone, R209
 histomorphometry of skeleton, R252
 liver function and, R222
 microgravity, hematological changes, R216
 salivary gland ultrastructure and cAMP reactions, R233
 Species differences
 glucose transport, basolateral, intestines (fish), R579
 hemodynamic parameters, normalization of, R710
 secretory activity, salt glands, cAMP stimulation of (bird, turtle), R428
 Spine
 stimulation, sympathoinhibition and, R514
 warming, metabolism and sleep (pigeon), R661

- Steroids, ovarian, oviduct physiological properties and, R1059
- Streptozotocin, diabetes, ganglionic blockade, blood pressure in, R102
- Stress**
- ACTH responses to, angiotensin II effects, awake state, R526
- blood pressure responses, spontaneous hypertension and, R48
- CRF and, brain, R34
- Subfornal organ, lesions, salt and water intake, captopril effects, R409
- Sublingual gland, ultrastructure, space-flight effects, R233
- Submandibular gland, eyelid opening, milk epidermal growth factor and, neonate, R376
- Submergence, involuntary, acid-base balance in (duck), R348
- Sugar, gustatory response to, intravenous insulin effects, R994
- Sulfate, transport, brush-border and basolateral membranes, kidney tubules (chick), R85
- Superoxide dismutase, high oxygen and, lung development (guinea pig), R687
- Suprachiasmatic nuclei, metabolic activity, anesthesia effects (hamster), R419
- Supraoptic nucleus, bicuculline effects, inhibitory baroreflex input, R947
- Swallowing, volume regulation, amniotic fluid (sheep), R380
- Sweat**
- eccrine primary, nonisotonicity of (monkey), R1099
- secretion, apoeccrine sweat gland, R181
- Sweat gland**
- apoeccrine
- morphology, axillae, R166
- sweat secretion, R181
- eccrine
- cysteine proteinases from, R1119
- morphology and development, R166
- sweat secretion, R181
- Sweating, body temperature and, during nocturnal sleep, R462
- Sympathetic activity
- dietary and chronology effects, R402
- renal nerve, inhibition by spinal stimulation, R514
- Sympathetic nerve
- activity, natriuretic peptide and natriuresis in, R1019
- discharge, forebrain contribution to, anesthesia and, R645
- respiratory oscillations, ventral medullary surface inputs to, R1032
- Sympathetic nervous system
- baroreceptors, renal nerve activity and, R328
- catecholamine content, fetus, intact and anti-NGF-treated (sheep), R7
- sinoarotic denervation, nonhuman primates, R294
- Sympathoinhibition, spinal stimulation and, R514
- Sympathomimetic, prevention of obesity, R507
- T**
- Temperature**
- ambient, autonomic thermoregulation and, R1130
- contractile properties and, skinned muscle fibers (toad), R371
- seasonal: see Seasonal variation
- Temperature, body**
- colonic, autonomic thermoregulation and, R1130
- esophageal, during nocturnal sleep, R462
- polyunsaturated fat diet, hibernation and (chipmunk), R897
- rectal, sex-related differences, R284
- sweating responses and, during nocturnal sleep, R462
- Tetraethylammonium, transport, urinary bladder (crab), R153
- Thermogenesis**
- brown fat, glucagon stimulation of, R160
- capacity and, brown fat, fasting and refeeding (hamster), R987
- cold-stimulated, aminophylline enhancement, R737
- nonshivering, brown fat mitochondria (hamster), R822
- prevention of obesity and, R507
- response to dietary signals, exercise training, R617
- Thermogenic mixture, ephedrine-methylxanthines, prevention of obesity and, R507**
- Thermogenin, activity, cold effects, brown fat mitochondria (hamster), R822**
- Thermoregulation**
- autonomic, ambient temperature relations and, R1130
- energy balance and (pig), R320
- spinal and hypothalamic, metabolism and sleep with (pigeon), R661
- Thirst: see Drinking
- Thoracic duct**
- lymph flow
- angiotensin effects, chronic catheterization (sheep), R853
- immersion and, awake state, R772
- Thromboxane, ischemia, shock and, R193
- Thyroid hormone, hypoxic moderation, systemic hypertension, R554
- Trauma, cortisol circadian rhythms and (baboon), R548
- Triglycerides, infusion, satiety and, R1106
- U**
- Urinary bladder**
- organic cation secretion (crab), R153
- transport, parathyroid hormone effects (toad, turtle), R63
- Uration, volume regulation, amniotic fluid (sheep), R380
- Urine**
- concentration, sodium balance and renal function, awake state, R833
- flow rate, ANF role in, R921
- volume: see Volume
- Urotensin II, major artery segment contractions, R361
- V**
- Vagina, opening, puberty, exercise and feeding effects, R140
- Vagotomy, depressor reflexes, awake state, R394
- Vagus nerve
- depressor reflexes, pulmonary, awake state, R394
- dorsal motor nucleus, efferent function in, R13
- input, sympathoexcitatory neurons and, medulla, R699
- Valine, plasma amino acids and, diet-induced changes, brain, R78
- Vasoactive mediators, interaction with myocardial depressant factors, ischemia and shock, R193
- Vasoconstriction, vasopressin-induced, prolonged infusion effects, R668
- Vasodilation, cerebrocortical, local neurons in, R1082
- Vasodilators, pressor action, drinking response and, R754
- Vasopressin: see also Antidiuretic hormone
- arginine
- blockade, hypercapnia and, awake state, R127
- responses to hemorrhage (sheep), R314
- asphyxia and hemorrhage response, newborn (pig), R122
- CRF effects on stress response, brain, R34
- diabetes, blood pressure in, R102
- plasma
- acute suppression after drinking, hyponatremia, R1138
- renal nerve stimulation effects, R801
- pressor response to, after cardiac denervation, awake state, R145
- prolonged infusion, vasoconstriction and, R668
- release
- CCK-stimulated (monkey), R749
- paraventricular nucleus, R109
- secretion, inhibition by glucocorticoids, R635
- sodium appetite and, hypovolemia, R889
- supraoptic neurons, baroreflex input to, R947
- Ventilation**
- capsaicin effects, awake state, R394
- chemical control of, anoxia and (turtle), R848
- Ventrolateral medulla, sympathoexcitatory neurons, arterial baroreceptor and vagal inputs to, medulla, R699
- Verapamil, parathyroid hormone and, bladder (toad, turtle), R63
- 1,25(OH)₂Vitamin D₃: see Vitamin D₃
- Vitamin D₃, 1,25(OH)₂, excretion, compartmental analysis (sheep), R720
- Volume**
- cell, regulation, osmoregulation and (crab), R768
- expansion
- ANP dynamics in, R336
- ANP in aldosterone escape, R878
- cardiopulmonary response to, high sodium-chloride diet effects, R687
- natriuresis of, ANF role in, R921
- plasma
- ANF effects, 915
- enzyme-dilution method (swine), R1003
- extracellular fluid and, during immersion, nephrectomy, R972
- regulation
- extracellular fluid, salt appetite control, R925
- sodium appetite and, neurohypophyseal secretion, R889

Volume (*continued*)

tidal, vs. inspiratory time, awake state,
R538
urine, captopril effects, subfornical organ
lesions, R409

W

Water
body, total body electrical conductivity

measurements of, R794
evaporative loss, autonomic thermoregulation and, R1130
intake
captopril effects, subfornical organ lesions, R409
pressor action of angiotensin II and, R754
Weight, body, regulation, ibotenic acid le-

sions of dorsomedial hypothalamus and, R938
Weightlessness, spaceflight, histomorphometry of skeleton after, R252

Y

Yolk granules, platelet degradation, embryo (shrimp), R774

Author Index to Volume 21

- Ahearn, G. A., R567, R579, R859
 Albrecht, R. F., R276
 Alexander, N., R290
 Allen, D. E., R610
 Amoros, C., R462
 Andrews, R. B., R216
 Arnaud, S. B., R240
 Arneric, S. P., R1082
 Arnold, J., R617
 Atlan, H., R1182
 Azizi, S. Q., R1066
- Baker, H. D., R1082
 Ballatori, N., R842
 Barbee, R. W., R915
 Barman, S. M., R645
 Barré, H., R1046
 Bartness, T. J., R160
 Baue, A. E., R388
 Baxter, J. D., R188
 Baylis, P. H., R1138
 Beasley, D. G., R122
 Bell, R. C., R1152
 Bellinger, L. L., R938
 Bennett, T., R102, R1025
 Bernstein, I. L., R562
 Billington, C. J., R160
 Birkett, C. L., R732
 Bishop, V. S., R294
 Block, S. M., R306, R314
 Bossone, C. A., R953
 Boston, R. C., R720
 Brace, R. A., R380, R1114
 Branscombe, R., R930
 Bray, G. A., R402
 Breuhaas, B. A., R73
 Briggs, J., R160
 Brock, M. A., R299
 Brody, M. J., R1165
 Bronson, F. H., R140
 Brooks, D. P., R122
 Brown, M. R., R34
 Browne, C. A., R7
 Buckley, J. P., R594
 Burd, J. M., R1138
 Burnett, J. C., Jr., R336, R878, R921
 Busija, D. W., R122
- Calaresu, F. R., R760
 Candas, V., R462
 Cann, C. E., R240
 Cannon, B., R822
 Carlson, D. E., R109
 Caverson, M. M., R801
 Chaudry, I. H., R388
 Chelly, J. E., R594
 Chen, T. S., R871
 Cheng, L., R40
 Cherniack, N. S., R1032
 Chimoskey, J. E., R73
 Ciriello, J., R801
 Clark, N. B., R85
 Clarkson, T. W., R842
 Clay, L. P., R859
 Clifford, P. S., R394
 Cochran, W. J., R794
 Congdon, C. C., R216
- Coon, R. L., R394
 Covell, D. G., R341
 Cox, P. S., R1
 Crofton, J. T., R122
- Davenport, P. W., R367
 Davies, D. G., R848
 Davison, J. S., R353
 Delivoria-Papadopoulos, M., R1092
 Denton, D. A., R1
 DiBona, G. F., R687, R1019
 Dietz, J. R., R498
 Doty, S. B., R252
 Doursout, M.-F., R594
 Driedzic, W. R., R930
 Dulloo, A. G., R507
 Dunn, C. D. R., R216
- Eckberg, D. L., R732
 Edwards, B. S., R336
 Eldridge, F. L., R55
 Else, P. L., R439, R450
 El-Seifi, S., R40
 Ernest, J. M., R314
 Evered, M. D., R754
- Farber, J. P., R1158
 Farrington, M., R209
 Fast, T., R209
 Felder, R. A., R490
 Fielder, P. J., R247
 Fievet, B., R269
 Fine, A. S., R227
 Fiorotto, M. L., R794
 Fishman, A. P., R435
 Fishman, S., R1173
 Fisler, J. S., R402
 Fitts, D. A., R409, R562
 Fletcher, A. M., R122
 Flowe, K., R306, R314
 Foulkes, R., R1025
 Frank, L., R693
 Freiberg, J. M., R40
 Fritsch, J. M., R732
 Fukushima, M., R402
 Funk, R. C., R794
- Galbo, H., R587
 Gann, D. S., R109
 Gardiner, S. M., R102, R1025
 Gardner, D. G., R188
 Garland, T., Jr., R439, R450
 Gebber, G. L., R645
 Geiser, F., R897
 Gellai, M., R610
 Gelsema, A. J., R760
 Gibbs, J., R1015
 Gibson, L. A., R216
 Ginter, G. F., R145
 Giza, B. K., R994
 Gleeson, T. T., R371
 Goetz, K. L., R145
 Gonsalves, M. R., R247
 Gordon, C. J., R1130
 Gordon, F. J., R628
 Gosnell, B. A., R599
 Grace, M., R599
- Graf, R., R661
 Graham, A. D., R853
 Granger, J. P., R878, R921
 Greenberg, D., R1015
 Greenwood, J., R78
 Greten, H., R34
 Grindeland, R., R209
 Grindeland, R. E., R240
 Grover, M. L., R859
 Guyenet, P. G., R699
- Hajduczuk, G., R972
 Hall, J. E., R69
 Hamm, C., R294
 Hand, A. R., R233
 Hand, S. C., R774
 Hannon, J. P., R953
 Hargrove, J. L., R222
 Harker, C. T., R134
 Harper, A. E., R78, R902
 Hatton, D. C., R48
 Haxhiu, M. A., R1032
 Hayes, C., R209
 Haywood, J. R., R294
 Hebben, R. A., R102
 Heller, H. C., R661
 Henley, W. N., R554
 Henry, R. P., R959, R966
 Heublein, D. M., R336
 Hewitt, C. W., R853
 Hibino, T., R1119
 Higuchi, T., R1039
 Hiroshige, T., R256, R262
 Hogan, S., R471
 Hølleland, T., R479
 Holliday, C. W., R153
 Holmes, M. A., R1003
 Honda, K., R1039
 Hong, S. K., R782, R972
 Honma, K.-I., R256, R262
 Honma, S., R256, R262
 Hopp, F. A., R328
 Horowitz, M., R433
 Hosutt, J. A., R889
 Huang, Z.-S., R645
 Huie, P. E., R48
 Hulbert, A. J., R450
 Hull, M. J., R388
 Hurst, N. L., R979
 Hurwitz, S., R1173
 Hymer, W. C., R209
- Iadecola, C., R1082
 Iitake, K., R1009
 Inoue, M., R1009
 Ito, Y., R1059
 Itoh, H., R361
 Itoh, Y., R361
- Jackson, B. T., R94
 Jacquez, J. A., R341
 Janssens, P. A., R653
 Jennings, D. B., R538
 Jhamandas, J. H., R947
 Johnson, D. E., R398
 Johnston, I. A., R371
 Jones, D. P., R222
 Jones, D. R., R348, R1143
- Jones, J. B., R216
 Jones, S., R1019
 Jose, P. A., R490
 Joyce, M., R878
- Kampine, J. P., R328
 Karlstad, M. D., R674
 Kasting, G. A., R732
 Kaufman, S., R503, R925
 Keil, L. C., R188
 Keller-Wood, M., R526
 Kenagy, G. J., R897
 Khraibi, A. A., R921
 Kimura, B., R526
 Kimura, T., R1009
 Kinsella, J., R40
 Kinsella, J. L., R681
 Klish, W. J., R794
 Kneip, J., R599
 Knox, F. G., R921
 Koepke, J. P., R1019
 Koopmans, H. S., R1106
 Kopp, S. J., R1073
 Krasney, E., R782
 Krasney, J. A., R782, R972
 Krishna, S., R661
 Kurtzman, N. A., R63
- Lacombe, A. M. A., R1143
 Lang, M. A., R768
 Lange, R. D., R216
 Laughton, W. B., R13
 Leaver, D. D., R720
 Lederis, K., R361
 Lee, J., R1055
 Lee, T. F., R737
 Lefer, A. M., R193
 Leffler, C. W., R122
 Leidal, R., R166
 Lenz, H. J., R34
 Levin, B. E., R471
 Levin, I., R987
 Levine, A. S., R160, R599
 Liard, J.-F., R668
 Libert, J. P., R462
 Lipton, J. M., R1152
 Litzow, J. T., R394
 Liu, Z., R710
 Livingstone, R. H., R514
 Longo, L. D., R390, R1114
 Lowrey, P., R653
 Lynch, M. A., R85
- Maese, A. C., R247, R252
 Maggio, C. A., R1106
 Malvin, R. L., R1055
 Mangalam, H. J., R1143
 Marsh, R. L., R786
 Martin, R. B., R240
 Matsui, K., R1009
 McCarron, D. A., R48
 McIntosh, T. K., R548
 Mechanic, G. L., R240
 Mednieks, M. I., R227, R233
 Melmed, S., R290
 Merrill, A. H., Jr., R222
 Metts, R. E., R85

- Metz, J. A., R48
 Metzler, C. H., R188, R423
 Midkiff, E. E., R562
 Miki, K., R782, R972
 Mikines, K. J., R587
 Miles, E., R842
 Miletich, D. J., R276
 Müller, D. S., R153, R507
 Mitra, J., R1032
 Mizelle, H. L., R69
 Moore, G., R822
 Morey, E. R., R247
 Morey-Holton, E. R., R252
 Morgan, H. E., R437
 Morley, J. E., R160, R599
 Morris, M., R290, R306
 Motais, R., R269
 Motter, K., R209
 Mouw, D. R., R1
 Muntzel, M. S., R48
 Murakami, N., R284
 Musacchia, X. J., R207
- Nakamura, K. T., R490
 Nedergaard, J., R822, R1046
 Negoro, H., R1039
 Novy, M. J., R94
 Nozaki, M., R1059
- O'Benar, J. D., R953
 Oka, T., R376
 O'Neill, T. P., R1165
 Ono, T., R284
 Oppenorth, T. J., R878
 Osborn, J. L., R833
 Ota, K., R1009
 Oyama, J., R227
- Parker, C. F., R398
 Patil, L., R209
 Patterson-Buckendahl, P., R240
 Paulson, D. J., R1073
 Paydarfar, D., R55
 Pazik, M. M., R782
 Peace, D. G., R1073
 Pelligrino, D. A., R276
 Peters, J. C., R902
 Peterson, J. L., R953
- Peterson, T. V., R979
 Phetteplace, H. W., R398
 Phillips, M. I., R526
 Philpott, D. E., R227
 Piasecki, G. J., R94
 Powley, T. L., R13
 Prabhakar, N. R., R1032
 Pratt, O. E., R78
 Puranen, J., R883
- Quillen, E. W., Jr., R423
- Raedler, A., R34
 Raff, H., R635
 Ramsay, D. J., R188, R423
 Regoezi, E., R457
 Reis, D. J., R1082
 Renaud, L. P., R947
 Renfro, J. L., R85
 Reshkin, S. J., R567, R579
 Richard, D., R617
 Richardson, D. W., R749
 Richardson, J. A., R979
 Rivier, J., R361
 Roberts, W. E., R247
 Robillard, J. E., R490
 Robinson, M. M., R754
 Robinson, P., R433
 Roman, R. J., R833
 Romero, J. C., R878
 Rompala, R. E., R398
 Rose, J. C., R306, R314
 Rosenoer, L. M. L., R247
 Rumpel, W. V., R398
 Russell, J. C., R737
- Sabatini, S., R63
 Sacktor, B., R40, R681
 Sagot, J. C., R462
 Sakaguchi, S., R661
 Salazar, J., R878
 Sato, F., R166, R181, R1099
 Sato, K., R166, R181, R1099, R1119
 Savolainen, J., R883
 Sawin, L. L., R687
 Sayeed, M. M., R674, R809
 Schemmel, R. A., R402
- Scheuer, D. A., R423
 Schneider, K. M., R720
 Schramm, L. P., R514
 Schuijers, J. A., R7
 Schwab, T. R., R336
 Schwartz, W. J., R419
 Scott, T. R., R994
 Seagard, J. L., R328
 Sexton, J. A., R848
 Shade, R. E., R294
 Share, L., R122
 Sheng, H.-P., R794
 Shillabeer, G., R353
 Shimizu, M., R348
 Shirakawa, T., R256
 Shoji, M., R1009
 Shuttleworth, T. J., R428
 Sidell, B. D., R930
 Simpson, J. B., R409, R562
 Smatresk, N. J., R1066
 Smith, G. P., R1015
 Sonne, B., R587
 Sosenko, I. R. S., R693
 South, S., R306, R314
 Stelfox, J., R503, R925
 Stowe, D., R930
 Stricker, E. M., R749, R889
 Sullivan, A. C., R471
 Sumpio, B. E., R388
 Sun, M.-K., R699
 Sundberg, D. K., R306
 Sundin, U., R822
 Swiergiel, A. H., R320
 Szlyk, P. C., R538
- Tadokoro, Y., R1039
 Taigen, T. L., R786
 Takala, T. E. S., R883
 Talpaz, H., R1173
 Tap, P., R450
 Tarjan, E., R1
 Tews, J. K., R78
 Thomas, J., R1182
 Thomas, S., R269
 Thompson, C. J., R1138
 Thompson, F. J., R367
 Thompson, J. L., R428
 Thorburn, G. D., R7
 Thrasher, T. N., R423
 Thunhorst, R. L., R409
- Tobey, J. C., R26
 Tomoda, S., R380
 Toth, E., R925
 Tow, J. P., R1073
 Towle, D. W., R479
 Trayhurn, P., R987
 Trippodo, N. C., R915
 Triscari, J., R471
 Tsuji, R. T., R859
 Tsutsumi, A., R376
 Tsutsumi, O., R376
 Tucker, A., R554
 Tucker, L. W., R1082
 Turinsky, J., R531
- Utterback, P. J., R774
- Väänänen, K., R883
 Valenzuela, G. J., R853, R1114
 Van Lunteren, E., R1032
 Varner, K. J., R645
 Vasques, M., R209
 Verbalis, J. G., R749, R889
 Vihko, V., R883
- Wabner, C. L., R871
 Wagerle, L. C., R1092
 Walker, B. R., R127
 Walker, D. W., R7
 Walker, K. R., R921
 Walsh, C. C., R252
 Wang, B. C., R145
 Wang, E., R222
 Wang, L. C. H., R737
 Weaver, L. C., R26
 Webb, R. C., R134
 Weiskopf, R. B., R1003
 Wood, C. E., R624, R743
 Woods, L. L., R69
 Wright, P., R216
 Wronski, T. J., R252
- Yin, F. C. P., R710
 Yokozeki, H., R1119
 Yoshida, T., R402
 Yoshinaga, K., R1009
- Zimmerman, C., R306, R314
 Zimmerman, R. S., R336

